## Inference for Categorical Variables

## **Parametric One-Sample Inference of Categorical Variables**

```
* one-sample proportion test
  * do NOT use Yate's continuity, so specify:
     * prop.test(..., correct = FALSE)

* $\Chi^2$ goodness of fit test
     * to ensure sufficient sample size: $n \cdotp_{0} > 5$
     * don't use continunity corrections!
     * chisq.test(..., correct = FALSE)
```

- QI
- SQUIRE 2.0 for QI Reporting
- □ Stepped-wedge trial
  - Link
- Linear regression
  - Q-Q plot
  - plot of residuals
  - Cook's Distance
  - these are different!
    - correlative
    - descriptive
    - predictive
    - associative
- confounding vs. effect modification

## to assess a paired difference

- create histogram
- plot as box plot
- make Q-Q plot

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